



Small Grains Annual Summary

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

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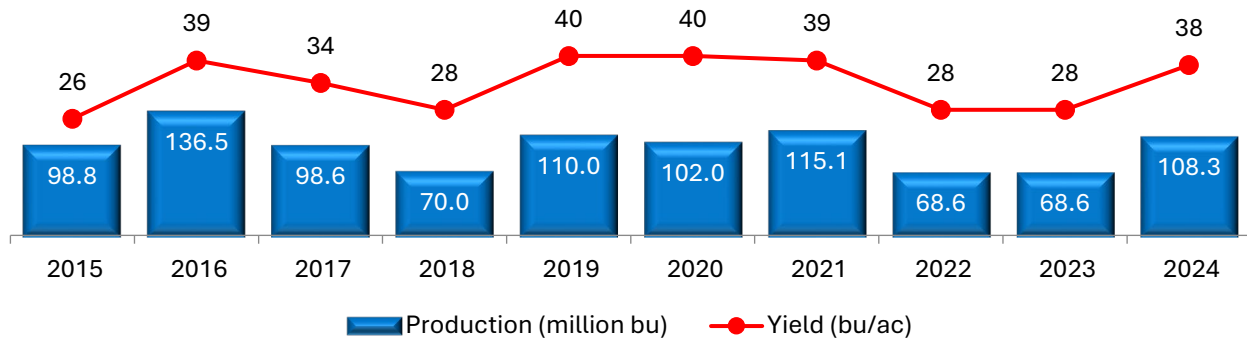
This report contains the results from the September 2024 Agricultural Survey, which focused on small grains production in the Southern Plains Region.

Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains Region. We would like to thank all farmers who responded to the September Agricultural Survey.

WINTER WHEAT

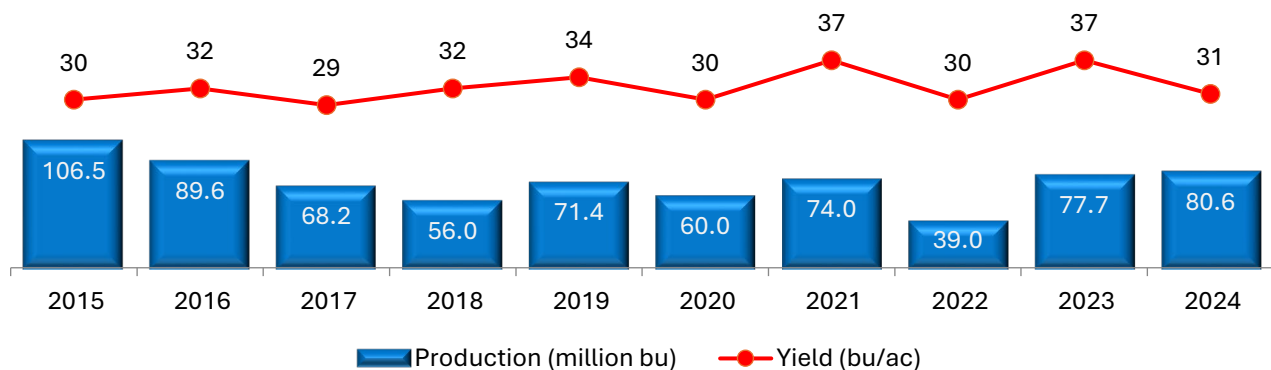
Oklahoma wheat production totaled 108 million bushels, up from 68.6 million in 2023 and up from 68.6 million bushels in 2022. Statewide yield averaged 38.0 bushels per acre, 10 bushels above last year. Harvested acreage for grain is 2.85 million acres, up 16 percent from 2023.

Oklahoma Wheat Production and Yield



Texas wheat production totaled 80.6 million bushels, up from 77.7 million in 2023 and up from 39.0 million bushels in 2022. Statewide yield averaged 31.0 bushels per acre, 6 bushels below last year. Harvested acreage for grain is 2.60 million acres, up 24 percent from 2023.

Texas Wheat Production and Yield



CROP SUMMARY

Small Grain Acreage, Yield and Production - Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: Final 2023-2024

Crop	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Production	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	bushels	bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
Oklahoma								
Winter Wheat ¹	4,550	4,350	2,450	2,850	28.0	38.0	68,600	108,300
Oats ^{1,2}	140	(NA)	13	(NA)	60.0	(NA)	780	(NA)
Rye ¹	260	250	45	70	17.0	27.0	765	1,890
Texas								
Winter Wheat ¹	6,400	5,500	2,100	2,600	37.0	31.0	77,700	80,600
Oats ¹	390	380	70	68	54.0	46.0	3,780	3,128
United States								
All Wheat	49,575	46,079	37,077	38,469	48.7	51.2	1,803,942	1,971,301
Winter ¹	36,699	33,390	24,558	26,103	50.6	51.7	1,242,368	1,348,930
Durum	1,676	2,064	1,604	2,036	37.0	39.3	59,329	80,051
Other Spring	11,200	10,625	10,915	10,330	46.0	52.5	502,245	542,320
Barley ¹	3,109	2,373	2,574	1,875	72.3	76.7	186,127	143,836
Oats ¹	2,555	2,213	831	886	68.6	76.5	57,045	67,793
Rye ¹	2,293	2,206	322	402	32.2	36.6	10,375	14,729

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

² Estimates discontinued in 2024.

U.S. Highlights: United States **winter wheat** production for 2024 totaled 1.35 billion bushels, down 1 percent from last month but up 9 percent from 2023. Yield averaged 51.7 bushels per acre, 1 bushel higher than a year ago. Acreage to be harvested for grain totaled 26.1 million acres, up 6 percent from last year. **Oat** production is estimated at 67.8 million bushels, up 19 percent from 2023. Yield is estimated at 76.5 bushels per acre, up 7.9 bushels from the previous year. **Barley** production, at 144 million bushels, was down 23 percent from last year. **Rye** production is estimated at 14.7 million bushels, up 42 percent from 2023.

NASS provides accurate, timely, useful and objective statistics in service to U.S. agriculture. In order to view the full national report, please visit the following website: www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/.