



Small Grains Annual Summary

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

September 30, 2022

Contact: Jordan Hughes or Betty Johnson

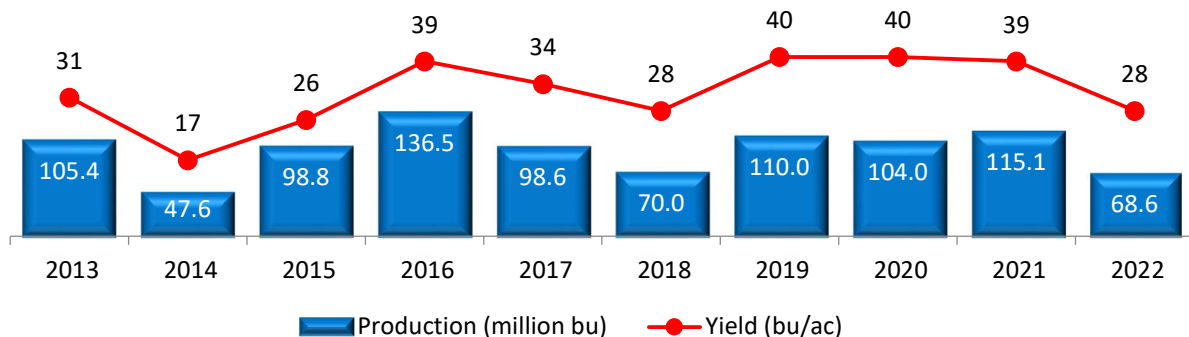
This report contains the results from the September 2022 Agricultural Survey, which focused on wheat and oat production in the Southern Plains region.

Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains region. We would like to thank all farmers who responded to the September Agricultural Survey.

WINTER WHEAT

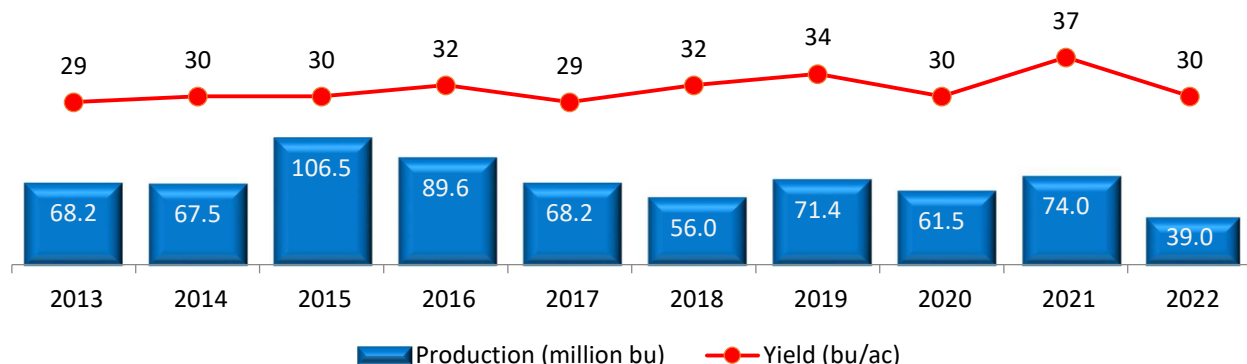
Oklahoma wheat production totaled 68.6 million bushels, down from 115 million in 2021 and down from 104 million bushels in 2020. Statewide yield averaged 28.0 bushels per acre, 11 bushels below last year. Harvested acreage for grain is 2.45 million acres, down 17 percent from 2021.

Oklahoma Wheat Production and Yield



Texas wheat production totaled 39.0 million bushels, down from 74.0 million in 2021 and down from 61.5 million bushels in 2020. Statewide yield averaged 30.0 bushels per acre, 7 bushels below last year. Harvested acreage for grain is 1.30 million acres, down 35 percent from 2021.

Texas Wheat Production and Yield



CROP SUMMARY

Small Grain Acreage, Yield and Production - Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2021-2022

Crop	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	bushels	bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
Oklahoma								
Winter Wheat ¹	4,400	4,300	2,950	2,450	39.0	28.0	115,050	68,600
Oats ¹	80	50	6.0	17.0	45.0	20.0	270	340
Rye ¹	250	265	50.0	50.0	25.0	20.0	1,250	1,000
Texas								
Winter Wheat ¹	5,500	5,300	2,000	1,300	37.0	30.0	74,000	39,000
Oats ¹	460	450	35.0	35.0	45.0	55.0	1,575	1,925
United States								
All Wheat	46,740	45,738	37,145	35,480	44.3	46.5	1,646,254	1,649,878
Winter ¹	33,678	33,271	25,464	23,459	50.2	47.0	1,277,755	1,103,707
Durum	1,642	1,632	1,526	1,581	24.7	40.5	37,649	63,981
Other Spring	11,420	10,835	10,155	10,440	32.6	46.2	330,850	482,190
Barley ¹	2,708	2,945	1,990	2,433	60.3	71.7	120,090	174,333
Oats ¹	2,550	2,581	650	890	61.3	64.8	39,836	57,655
Rye ¹	2,133	2,175	294	341	33.4	36.1	9,808	12,301

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

U.S. Highlights: United States **winter wheat** production for 2022 totaled 1.10 billion bushels, down 14 percent from 2021. Yield averaged 47.0 bushels per acre, 3.2 bushels lower than a year ago. Acreage to be harvested for grain totaled 23.5 million acres, down 8 percent from last year. **Oat** production was estimated at 57.7 million bushels, up 45 percent from 2021. Yield was estimated at 64.8 bushels per acre, up 3.5 bushels from the previous year. **Barley** production, at 174 million bushels, was up 45 percent from last year. **Rye** production was estimated at 12.3 million bushels, up 25 percent from 2021.

NASS provides accurate, timely, useful and objective statistics in service to U.S. agriculture. In order to view the full national report, please visit the following website: www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/.