



Quarterly Hog and Pig Report

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

December 23, 2022

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This report contains the results from the December 2022 Hog and Pig Survey. Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas producers are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains region. We would like to thank all producers who responded to the survey. Results from the next quarterly survey will be made available March 30, 2023.

Oklahoma Highlights

The December 1, 2022 Oklahoma hog and pig inventory, at 2.13 million head, was 2 percent higher than December 2021. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 490 thousand head, up 30 thousand from last year. The December 1 **market hog** inventory was up 1 percent from a year ago at 1.64 million head, 77 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

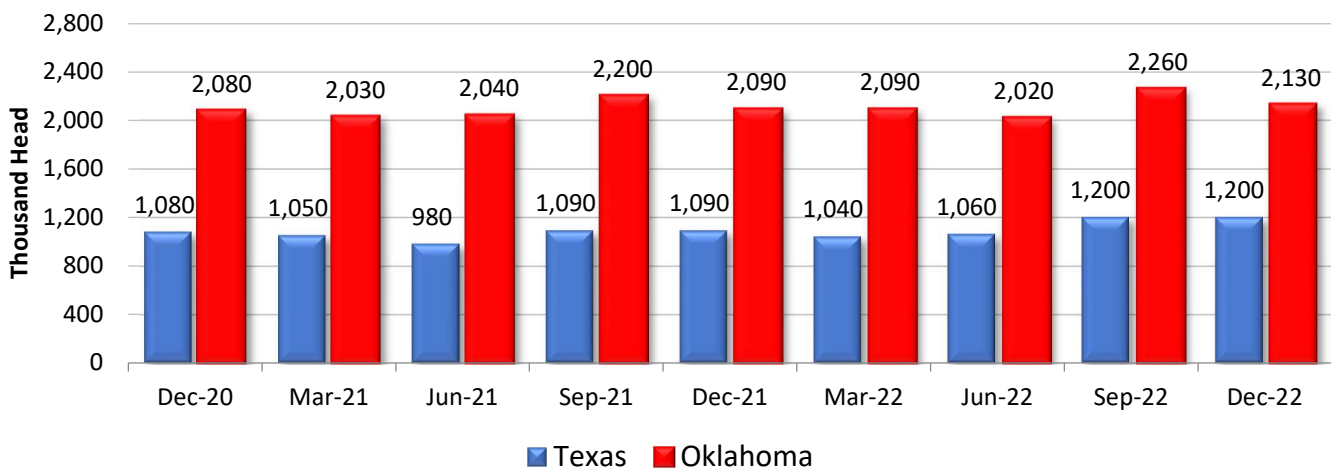
The September 2022-November 2022 Oklahoma **pig crop** totaled 2.27 million head, 12 percent above last year. Pigs per litter averaged 10.8, up 1 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during September 2022 through November 2022 totaled 210 thousand head, up 11 percent from last year.

Texas Highlights

The December 1, 2022 Texas hog and pig inventory, at 1.20 million head, was 10 percent higher than December 2021. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 160 thousand head, up 10 thousand from last year. The December 1 **market hog** inventory was up 11 percent from a year ago at 1.04 million head, 87 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

The September 2022-November 2022 Texas **pig crop** totaled 800 thousand head, 11 percent above last year. Pigs per litter averaged 10.0, down 6 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during September 2022 through November 2022 totaled 80.0 thousand head, up 18 percent from last year.

Southern Plains Hog and Pig Inventory, 2020-22



Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Class and Weight Group, Oklahoma, Texas and United States 2021 - 22

Item	Total Inventory	Breeding Inventory	Market Inventory	Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups			
				Under 50 Pounds	50-119 Pounds	120-179 Pounds	180 Pounds and Over
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>
Oklahoma							
Dec. 1, 2021	2,090	460	1,630	770	350	170	340
Mar. 1, 2022	2,090	470	1,620	735	335	200	350
Jun. 1, 2022	2,020	470	1,550	765	305	165	315
Sep. 1, 2022	2,260	510	1,750	870	390	190	300
Dec. 1, 2022	2,130	490	1,640	810	310	210	310
Texas							
Dec. 1, 2021	1,090	150	940	300	235	165	240
Mar. 1, 2022	1,040	160	880	295	235	145	205
Jun. 1, 2022	1,060	160	900	275	245	145	235
Sep. 1, 2022	1,200	170	1,030	345	260	150	275
Dec. 1, 2022	1,200	160	1,040	380	260	180	220
United States							
Dec. 1, 2021	74,446	6,125	68,321	21,594	19,005	14,374	13,348
Mar. 1, 2022	72,689	6,098	66,591	20,105	19,030	14,988	12,468
Jun. 1, 2022	72,314	6,168	66,146	20,903	18,691	13,827	12,725
Sep. 1, 2022	73,685	6,152	67,533	21,343	19,787	14,013	12,390
Dec. 1, 2022	73,119	6,154	66,966	21,153	18,620	14,095	13,098

Sows Farrowed, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop, 2020 - 22¹

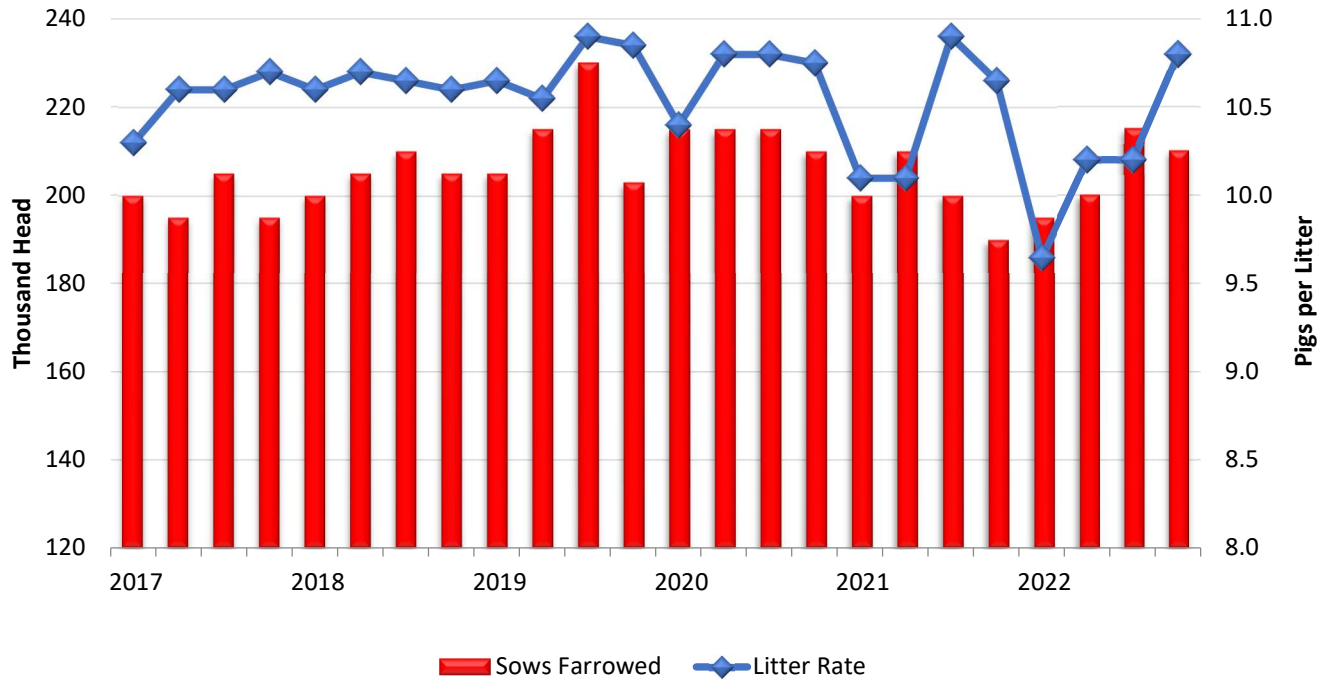
Date	Sows Farrowing			Pigs per Litter			Pig Crop ²		
	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
Oklahoma									
Dec-Feb ³	215	200	195	10.40	10.10	9.65	2,236	2,020	1,882
Mar-May	215	210	200	10.80	10.10	10.20	2,322	2,121	2,040
Jun-Aug	215	200	215	10.80	10.90	10.20	2,322	2,180	2,193
Sep-Nov	210	190	210	10.75	10.65	10.80	2,258	2,024	2,268
Texas									
Dec-Feb ³	72	69	63	10.35	10.10	10.60	745	697	668
Mar-May	68	68	61	11.00	9.30	10.10	748	632	616
Jun-Aug	61	69	76	10.60	11.10	9.40	647	766	714
Sep-Nov	64	68	80	9.80	10.60	10.00	627	721	800
United States									
Dec-Feb ³	3,182	2,929	2,919	11.00	10.94	10.95	35,016	32,059	31,947
Mar-May	3,147	3,034	2,967	11.00	10.95	11.00	34,621	33,233	32,635
Jun-Aug	3,260	3,050	3,012	11.06	11.13	11.13	36,056	33,944	33,516
Sep-Nov	3,165	3,049	3,004	11.05	11.19	11.22	34,987	34,123	33,691

¹ Year relates to when quarter ends.

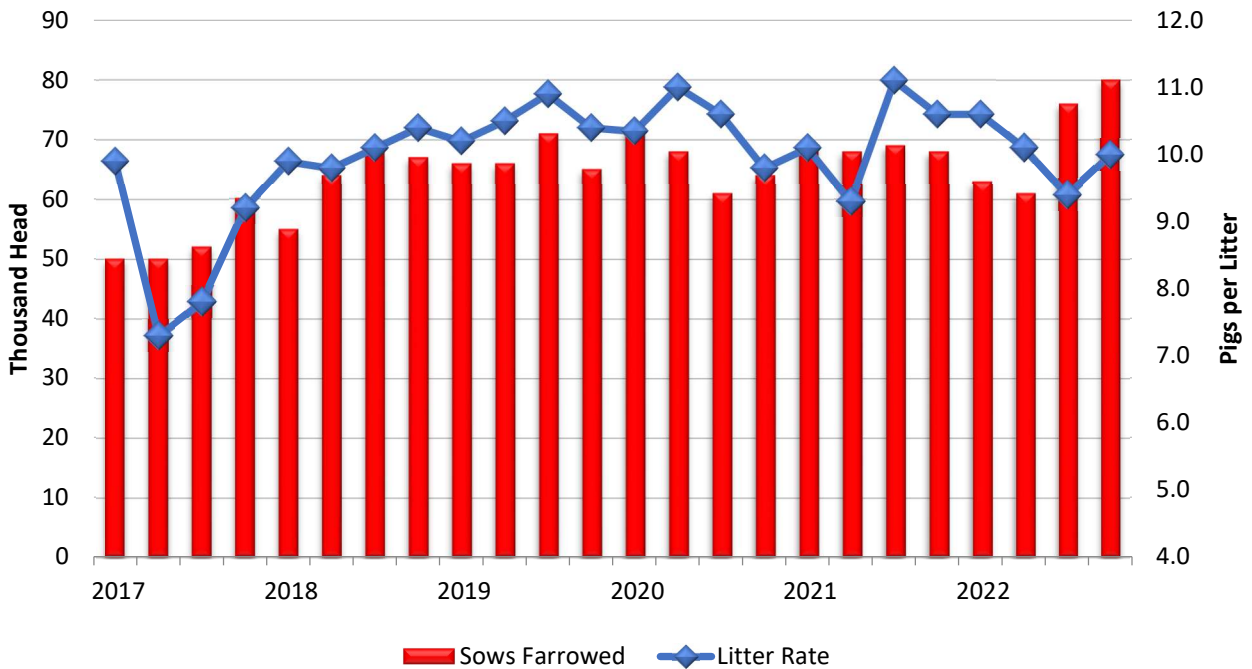
²Number of pigs born during the period that were still on hand or had been sold.

³December preceding year.

Oklahoma Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2017-22



Texas Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2017-22



U.S. Highlights

The U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on December 1, 2022, is estimated at 73.1 million head, down 2 percent from a year ago and down 1 percent from September 1, 2022. The **breeding hog inventory**, at 6.15 million head, was up slightly from last year and up slightly from the previous quarter. **Market hog** inventory, at 67.0 million head, was down 2 percent from last year and down 1 percent from last quarter.

The U.S. **pig crop** for September 2022-November 2022, at 33.7 million, was down 1 percent from 2021. U.S. producers intend to have 2.95 million sows farrow during the December 2022-February 2023 period, up 1 percent from the actual farrowings during the same period. Intended farrowings for March 2023-May 2023, at 2.98 million sows, are up slightly from the same quarter in 2022.

For more information, please access the full U.S. report at the following web address:

<https://usda.library.cornell.edu/concern/publications/rj430453j>

NASS provides accurate, timely, useful and objective statistics in service to U.S. agriculture. In order to view the full national report, please visit the following website: www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/.