



News Release

NR-24-02

January 12, 2024

Ohio Annual Crop Summary

Ohio farmers reported record high corn and soybean yields in 2023, according to Ben Torrance, State Statistician, USDA NASS, Ohio Field Office.

Ohio's 2023 average corn yield was 198 bushels per acre, up 11 bushels from 2022. Growers harvested 3.40 million acres for grain, up 7 percent from 2022. Total production of corn for grain was 673 million bushels, up 13 percent from 2022.

Ohio's average soybean yield for 2023 was 58 bushels per acre, up 2.5 bushels from 2022. Growers harvested 4.73 million acres, down 7 percent from 2022. Production, at 274 million bushels, was down 3 percent from 2022.

Nationally, corn for grain production in the United States was estimated at a record high 15.3 billion bushels, up 12 percent from the 2022 estimate. The average yield in the United States was estimated at a record high 177.3 bushels per acre, 3.9 bushels above the 2022 yield of 173.4 bushels per acre. Estimated yields in 2023 were up from the previous year across the Northern Plains. Record high yields were estimated in Indiana, New Jersey, Ohio, South Carolina, and Utah. Corn planted area, at 94.6 million acres, was up 7 percent from the 2022 estimate. Area harvested for grain was estimated at 86.5 million acres, up 10 percent from the 2022 estimate. Record high harvested for grain acres were estimated for North Dakota.

National soybean production in 2023 totaled 4.16 billion bushels, down 2 percent from 2022. The average yield was estimated at 50.6 bushels per acre, 1.0 bushel above 2022. Planted area for the Nation, at 83.6 million acres, was down 4 percent from the 2022 planted acreage. Soybean growers harvested 82.4 million acres, down 4 percent from 2022. Record high planted and harvested acreage was estimated in New York. Record high yields occurred in Arkansas, Indiana, Mississippi, Ohio, South Carolina, and Tennessee. Record high productions were harvested in Mississippi and New York.

Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by Crop - Ohio and United States: 2022 - 2023

Commodity	Ohio		United States	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
Corn, all				
Planted1,000 acres	3,400	3,600	88,162	94,641
Corn, grain				
Harvested1,000 acres	3,180	3,400	78,705	86,513
YieldBushels	187.0	198.0	173.4	177.3
Production 1,000 bu	594,660	673,200	13,650,531	15,341,595
Hay, alfalfa				
Harvested1,000 acres	290	290	15,153	15,634
Yield Tons	3.10	3.90	3.22	3.19
Production1,000 tons	899	1,131	48,838	49,916
Hay, other				
Harvested1,000 acres	520	520	33,558	37,187
Yield Tons	2.50	2.50	1.87	1.85
Production1,000 tons	1,300	1,300	62,900	68,853
Oats				
Planted1,000 acres	50	40	2,582	2,555
Harvested1,000 acres	15	15	880	831
YieldBushels	70.0	76.0	65.5	68.6
Production 1,000 bu	1,050	1,140	57,669	57,045
Soybeans				
Planted1,000 acres	5,100	4,750	87,450	83,600
Harvested1,000 acres	5,080	4,730	86,174	82,356
YieldBushels	55.5	58.0	49.6	50.6
Production 1,000 bu	281,940	274,340	4,270,381	4,164,677
Wheat, winter				
Planted1,000 acres	510	650	33,281	36,699
Harvested1,000 acres	465	590	23,454	24,683
YieldBushels	79.0	90.0	47.0	50.6
Production 1,000 bu	36,735	53,100	1,103,062	1,247,748

Media Contact: Ben Torrance · 220-228-5533

3001 Coolidge Rd., Suite 400 East Lansing, MI 48823
(517) 324-5300 · (855) 270-2709 FAX · www.nass.usda.gov

USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer.