



**NORTHEASTERN REGION
MILK PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND INCOME ANNUAL REPORT
NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE**



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Milk Cows and Production of Milk and Milkfat - Northeastern States and United States: 2023

State	Milk cows ¹ <i>(1,000 head)</i>	Production of milk and milkfat ²				
		Per milk cow		All milk percent of fat	Total	
		Milk <i>(pounds)</i>	Milkfat <i>(pounds)</i>		Milk <i>(million pounds)</i>	Milkfat <i>(million pounds)</i>
Connecticut	18.0	23,722	984	4.15	427.0	17.7
Delaware	2.7	17,815	739	4.15	48.1	2.0
Maine	25.0	21,720	891	4.10	543.0	22.3
Maryland	40.0	21,150	871	4.12	846.0	34.9
Massachusetts	9.0	19,889	827	4.16	179.0	7.4
New Hampshire	10.0	20,800	863	4.15	208.0	8.6
New Jersey	4.0	21,500	854	3.97	86.0	3.4
New York	630.0	25,522	1,072	4.16	16,079.0	675.3
Pennsylvania	466.0	21,157	865	4.09	9,859.0	403.2
Rhode Island	0.5	19,400	854	4.40	9.7	0.4
Vermont	117.0	21,675	900	4.15	2,536.0	105.2
United States	9,386.0	24,117	1,001	4.15	226,364.0	9,388.2

¹ Average number during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Milk Used and Marketed by Producers - Northeastern States and United States: 2023

State	Milk used where produced			Milk marketed by producers	
	Fed to calves ¹ <i>(million pounds)</i>	Milk, cream, and butter <i>(million pounds)</i>	Total <i>(million pounds)</i>	Total ² <i>(million pounds)</i>	Fluid grade ³ <i>(percent)</i>
Connecticut	3.5	0.5	4.0	423.0	100
Delaware	0.8	0.1	0.9	47.2	100
Maine	3.0	1.0	4.0	539.0	100
Maryland	7.0	1.0	8.0	838.0	100
Massachusetts	2.5	0.5	3.0	176.0	100
New Hampshire	1.4	0.6	2.0	206.0	100
New Jersey	1.7	0.3	2.0	84.0	100
New York	65.0	3.0	68.0	16,011.0	100
Pennsylvania	75.0	10.0	85.0	9,774.0	100
Rhode Island	0.1	-	0.1	9.6	100
Vermont	15.0	1.0	16.0	2,520.0	100
United States	908.0	81.0	989.0	225,374.0	99

- Represents zero.

¹ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

² Milk sold to plants and dealers as whole milk and equivalent amounts of milk for cream. Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds and milk sold directly to consumers. Also includes milk produced by institutional herds.

³ Percentage of milk sold that is eligible for fluid use (Grade A in most States). Includes fluid grade milk used in manufacturing dairy products.

Milk and Cream Marketings and Income - Northeastern States and United States: 2023

State	Milk utilized (million pounds)	All milk average returns per cwt ¹ (dollars)	Returns per pound of milkfat (dollars)	Cash receipts from marketings (1,000 dollars)
Connecticut	423.0	21.90	5.28	92,637
Delaware	47.2	22.30	5.37	10,526
Maine	539.0	21.50	5.24	115,885
Maryland	838.0	21.90	5.32	183,522
Massachusetts	176.0	21.60	5.19	38,016
New Hampshire	206.0	21.80	5.25	44,908
New Jersey	84.0	20.40	5.14	17,136
New York	16,011.0	21.80	5.19	3,490,398
Pennsylvania	9,774.0	21.40	5.23	2,091,636
Rhode Island	9.6	22.30	5.07	2,141
Vermont	2,520.0	21.90	5.28	551,880
United States	225,374.0	20.38	4.91	45,927,932

¹ Cash receipts divided by milk or milkfat in combined marketings.

Value of Milk Production - Northeastern States and United States: 2023

State	Used for milk, cream, and butter by producers		Gross producer income ² (1,000 dollars)	Value of milk produced ^{1 3} (1,000 dollars)
	Milk utilized (million pounds)	Value ¹ (1,000 dollars)		
Connecticut	0.5	110	92,747	93,513
Delaware	0.1	22	10,548	10,726
Maine	1.0	215	116,100	116,745
Maryland	1.0	219	183,741	185,274
Massachusetts	0.5	108	38,124	38,664
New Hampshire	0.6	131	45,039	45,344
New Jersey	0.3	61	17,197	17,544
New York	3.0	654	3,491,052	3,505,222
Pennsylvania	10.0	2,140	2,093,776	2,109,826
Rhode Island	-	-	2,141	2,163
Vermont	1.0	219	552,099	555,384
United States	81.0	17,028	45,944,960	46,130,319

- Represents zero.

¹ Value at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream.

² Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption.

³ Includes value of milk fed to calves.

For the complete "Milk Production, Disposition, and Income Annual Summary" report, go to: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/concern/publications/4b29b5974>

The "Milk Production, Disposition, and Income Annual Summary" report and all other NASS reports are available online at www.nass.usda.gov.

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