



**NORTHEASTERN REGION
CATTLE INVENTORY REPORT
NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE**
United States Department of Agriculture • Washington, D.C. 20250
Northeastern Regional Field Office • 4050 Crums Mill Rd, Suite 203
Harrisburg, PA 17112 • www.nass.usda.gov



Regional Contacts

Posted online January 31, 2022

Phone: 717-787-3904 Email: nassrfoner@usda.gov

- Pennsylvania – King Whetstone, Regional Director
- Delaware-Maryland – Shareefah Williams, State Statistician
- New England – Pam Hird, State Statistician
- New Jersey – Bruce Eklund, State Statistician
- New York – Donnie Fike, State Statistician

2022 Summary:

- Cattle Inventory
- Calf Crop
- Cattle on Feed

Cattle Inventory by Class - Northeastern States and United States: January 1, 2021 and 2022

State	All cattle and calves			All cows and heifers that have calved		
	2021	2022	Percent of previous year	2021	2022	Percent of previous year
	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(percent)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(percent)</i>
Connecticut	47.0	47.0	100	24.0	23.0	96
Delaware	13.0	12.0	92	5.5	4.5	82
Maine	76.0	74.0	97	37.0	36.0	97
Maryland	177.0	165.0	93	88.0	83.0	94
Massachusetts	37.0	38.0	103	17.0	17.5	103
New Hampshire	32.0	31.0	97	15.5	14.5	94
New Jersey	25.0	24.0	96	13.0	12.0	92
New York	1,420.0	1,420.0	100	720.0	720.0	100
Pennsylvania	1,430.0	1,340.0	94	690.0	660.0	96
Rhode Island	3.5	3.6	103	1.5	1.6	107
Vermont	245.0	250.0	102	134.0	135.0	101
United States	93,789.5	91,901.6	98	40,286.0	39,500.1	98

Cattle Inventory by Class - Northeastern States and United States: January 1, 2021 and 2022

State	Beef cows that have calved			Milk cows that have calved		
	2021	2022	Percent of previous year	2021	2022	Percent of previous year
	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(percent)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(percent)</i>
Connecticut	5.0	4.5	90	19.0	18.5	97
Delaware	1.8	1.7	94	3.7	2.8	76
Maine	10.0	10.0	100	27.0	26.0	96
Maryland	45.0	42.0	93	43.0	41.0	95
Massachusetts	7.0	8.0	114	10.0	9.5	95
New Hampshire	4.5	4.0	89	11.0	10.5	95
New Jersey	8.6	7.8	91	4.4	4.2	95
New York	95.0	100.0	105	625.0	620.0	99
Pennsylvania	215.0	190.0	88	475.0	470.0	99
Rhode Island	1.0	1.1	110	0.5	0.5	100
Vermont	14.0	15.0	107	120.0	120.0	100
United States	30,843.6	30,125.1	98	9,442.4	9,375.0	99

Cattle Inventory by Class - Northeastern States and United States: January 1, 2021 and 2022

State	All heifers 500 pounds and over					
	Beef cow replacement		Milk cow replacement		Other	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>
Connecticut	1.9	2.0	9.0	9.5	1.1	1.5
Delaware	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.3
Maine	4.0	4.0	13.0	13.0	3.0	3.0
Maryland	7.5	9.0	23.5	26.0	5.0	6.0
Massachusetts	3.0	3.0	6.0	5.5	1.0	1.0
New Hampshire	1.3	1.2	6.0	6.0	0.7	0.8
New Jersey	1.6	1.5	2.9	2.8	0.9	1.2
New York	40.0	40.0	340.0	330.0	35.0	40.0
Pennsylvania	63.0	51.0	220.0	195.0	52.0	49.0
Rhode Island	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
Vermont	5.0	4.5	53.0	52.0	6.0	6.5
United States	5,803.1	5,611.5	4,608.5	4,450.6	9,788.5	9,713.9

Cattle Inventory by Class - Northeastern States and United States: January 1, 2021 and 2022

State	All heifers 500 pounds and over					
	Steers 500 pounds and over				Calves under 500 pounds	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>
Connecticut	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	9.0	9.5
Delaware	2.4	2.7	0.4	0.3	2.3	2.4
Maine	5.0	4.5	1.5	1.5	12.5	12.0
Maryland	17.5	12.5	3.5	3.5	32.0	25.0
Massachusetts	2.0	2.5	1.0	1.0	7.0	7.5
New Hampshire	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.5	6.5	6.5
New Jersey	1.9	2.2	0.7	0.7	4.0	3.6
New York	42.0	45.0	18.0	20.0	225.0	225.0
Pennsylvania	135.0	140.0	20.0	20.0	250.0	225.0
Rhode Island	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7
Vermont	4.0	5.0	3.0	3.0	40.0	44.0
United States	16,787.8	16,579.7	2,210.5	2,109.6	14,305.1	13,936.2

Calf Crop - Northeastern States and United States: 2020 and 2021

State	2020	2021	Percent of previous year
	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(percent)</i>
Connecticut	16.5	17.0	103
Delaware	4.6	3.9	85
Maine	29.0	28.0	97
Maryland	66.0	62.0	94
Massachusetts	15.0	14.5	97
New Hampshire	11.5	11.0	96
New Jersey	9.0	8.0	89
New York	520.0	540.0	104
Pennsylvania	530.0	510.0	96
Rhode Island	1.4	1.5	107
Vermont	97.0	102.0	105
United States	35,495.5	35,085.4	99

All Cattle on Feed - Northeastern States and United States: January 1, 2021 and 2022

[Cattle and calves on feed are steers and heifers being fed a ration of grain, silage, hay, and/or protein supplement for slaughter market that are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better. It excludes cattle being "backgrounded only" for later sale as feeders or later placement in another feedlot. Cattle and calves on feed are included in the cattle inventory estimates by class]

State	2021	2022	Percent of previous year
	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(percent)</i>
Maryland	7.0	8.0	114
New York	22.0	22.0	100
Pennsylvania	70.0	70.0	100
United States	14,667.4	14,692.6	100

For the complete "Cattle" report, go to: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/concern/publications/h702q636h?locale=en>
The "Cattle" report and all other NASS reports are available online at www.nass.usda.gov.

NASS is the federal statistical agency responsible for producing official data about U.S. agriculture and is committed to providing timely, accurate and useful statistics in service to U.S. agriculture. USDA is an equal opportunity provider, employer, and lender.