

New England Agricultural Statistics Service

a field office of the National Agricultural Statistics Service United States Department of Agriculture

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Crop Weather

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June 30, 2003 - 4 pm

For week ending 6/29/03

Sun and Heat Finally Arrive in New England

GENERAL CONDITIONS: For the week ending June 29, 2003, there were 6.5 days available for field work across New England. Topsoil moisture was rated 2% very short, 19% short, 68% adequate, 11% surplus. Subsoil moisture was rated 3% very short, 14% short, 76% adequate, 7% surplus. Pasture condition was rated as 0% very poor, 2% poor, 14% fair, 72% good, 12% excellent. Last week consisted of mostly hot, sunny days, a relief for farmers who had seen clouds and rain since the start of the season. Crops showed faster growth and general improvement with the long-awaited heat and sunshine. Major farm activities included: planting vegetables, sweet corn, field corn; transplanting broadleaf tobacco; cutting haylage and making dry hay; harvesting strawberries; spreading manure; mowing; cultivating; hilling potatoes; irrigating; side-dressing fields with fertilizer; monitoring fields; applying herbicides, insecticides and fungicides.

FRUIT: Tree fruit crops responded well to last week's sunshine and hot temperatures. Fungicides were applied to orchards and floors were mowed. Pick-your-own strawberry operations experienced increased berry size and good business thanks to favorable weather. Some Maine wild blueberry fields showed symptoms of blight. Massachusetts cranberries were in Early to Full Bloom Stage last week and the beds were looking good.

FRUIT CROP DEVELOPMENT ACROSS NEW ENGLAND

	Perd	ent Harves	Fruit		
Crop	2003	2002	5-yr Avg	Size	Condition
Apples				Avg/B.Avg	Good/Fair
Peaches				Avg/B.Avg	Fair/Good
Pears				Avg	Fair/Good
Blueberries Highbush Wild, ME				Avg Avg	Good/Fair Good
Cranberries, MA					Good
Strawberries	25	50	65	Avg/A.Avg	Good/Fair

VEGETABLES: Pumpkins, squash, sweet corn and other vegetables were planted. Greens, peas and radishes were harvested last week and asparagus harvest was winding down. Irrigation was needed in some fields where the hot sun dried up some vegetable plants. The long overdue sunshine and warmth sped up crop growth. Sweet corn growth and condition improved with last week's favorable weather, and emergence was three-quarters complete by June 29.

SOIL MOISTURE ACROSS NEW ENGLAND

Soil Rating	This Week	Last Week	Last Year
		Percent	
Topsoil Moisture Very Short Short Adequate Surplus	2 19 68 11	1 8 67 24	4 12 59 25
Subsoil Moisture Very Short Short Adequate Surplus	3 14 76 7	2 9 70 19	2 17 73 8

FIELD CROPS: With the arrival of hot, dry weather last week, farmers were able to make good progress on field work that had been previously impossible due to muddy conditions. The cutting of dry hay jumped from 30 to 60 percent, as weather was favorable for drying at last. Field corn growth sped up in last week's above average temperatures; planting was right on schedule at 95 percent complete. Maine potato fields were nearly all emerged last week. Potato crops across New England were in at least good condition and in some areas were rated excellent. Oats and barley in Maine were completely emerged by week's end. Broadleaf tobacco transplanting, at 80 percent complete, remained behind normal schedules.

FIELD CROP DEVELOPMENT ACROSS NEW ENGLAND

Crop	2003	2002	5-yr Avg	Condition						
	Percent Emerged									
Barley, ME	100	100	100	Good/Excellent						
Oats, ME	100	100	99	Good/Excellent						
Potatoes										
Maine	99	90	95	Excellent/Good						
Mass	100	100	100	Good						
Rhode Isl	100	100	100	Good/Excellent						
Silage Corn	75	85	90	Good/Fair						
Sweet Corn	75	90	90	Good/Fair						
	Percent Planted –									
Silage Corn	95	95	95	Good/Fair						
Sweet Corn	90	95	95	Good/Fair						
Tobacco Broadleaf	80	99	95	Good/Fair						
Dry Hay	Po	Percent Harvested								
First Cut	60	65	70	Good/Fair						
Second Cut	<5	10	5	Good						

For the Week Ending Sunday, June 29, 2003

The 41 stations shown below are limited by space but are well distributed across the region. All 86 stations appear on the Internet and in e-mail subscriptions.

	AIR TEMPERATURE		RΕ	CUM SINCE MAR 1 GROWING DEGREE DAYS			1-WEEK PRECIP			4-WEEK CUM PRECIP				
STATION			AVG	-		-50F DFN		-60F DFN	TOTAL INCHES	DFN	DAYS	TOTAL INCHES	DFN	DAYS
MAINE Augusta_State_A Bangor_Intl_Arp Bethel Caribou_Municip Dover-Foxcroft Frenchville Houlton Livermore_Falls Moosehead Portland_ME	57 52 54 54 51 53 49 53 49 55	93 93 100 92 90 92 91 96 92 89	70 74 73	+7 +8 +12 +7 +12 +10 +10 +9 +6	561 551 501 468 367 440 466 507 347 527	-18 +45 -21 +63 -50 +77 +51 +84 +25	165 164 142 159 94 156 137 154 93	+27 +60 +32 +98 +30 +111 +71 +87 +59 +48	0.05 0.00 0.00 0.38 0.33 0.54 0.06 0.01 0.18 0.50	-0.71 -0.77 -0.91 -0.35 -0.51 -0.23 -0.71 -0.91 -0.77	1 0 0 2 2 2 1 1 2 2	1.50 3.04 2.27 2.73 2.17 1.76 2.78 2.02 3.92 1.97	-1.59 -0.07 -1.43 +0.03 -1.28 -1.15 -0.30 -1.83 +0.27 -1.25	12 8 8 13 9 8 13 10 10
NEW_HAMPSHIRE Benton Berlin_AG Concord Diamond_Pond Keene_AP North_Conway Rochester	53 53 58 50 57 54 57	92 92 95 87 93 97 92	74	+9 +8 +9 +10 +6 +10 +5	489 513 654 324 653 589 555	-22 +15 +44 +38 -75 +28	129 138 203 83 185 187 156	+32 +40 +46 +64 -38 +55 -33	0.65 0.00 0.13 0.14 0.56 0.17 1.13	-0.19 -0.93 -0.58 -0.93 -0.28 -0.74 +0.36	2 0 1 2 2 1 3	2.99 2.49 1.57 3.40 2.75 2.84 3.21	-0.54 -1.33 -1.38 -0.91 -0.61 -0.87 -0.07	13 6 13 11 11 12 13
VERMONT Burlington_Intl Island_Pond Montpelier Pownal Rochester Rutland_AG Sutton Townshend_Lake	56 50 51 52 50 50 52 55	96 91 92 88 95 91 91	76 71 71 70 71 72 71 72	+9 +9 +8 +6 +8 +4 +10 +5	757 460 502 542 517 580 465 567	+75 +74 -6 +14 +30 -154 +79 -87	231 109 123 111 130 156 109 147	+30 +48 +17 -1 +32 -71 +48 -36	0.21 0.07 0.09 0.24 0.00 0.05 0.12 0.15	-0.63 -0.91 -0.68 -0.79 -0.84 -0.79 -0.86	1 1 3 2 0 1 3 2	2.41 2.95 1.65 2.05 2.16 1.51 3.15 2.25	-0.84 -1.03 -1.61 -2.20 -1.34 -1.83 -0.83	12 10 14 14 10 11 14
MASSACHUSETTS Ashburnham Boston/Logan_In Greenfield New_Bedford Otis_AFB Plymouth Walpole Chicopee/Westov Worthington	56 57 58 55 55 54 55 55 55	93 93 94 90 90 93 93 93	73 73 73 71 70 70 73 72 70	+8 +3 +4 +2 +3 +5 +5 +6	564 582 678	+60 -70 -92 -187 -13 -38 +4 -207 -20	158 229 195 146 135 137 197 202 115	+40 -28 -59 -95 -1 -27 +9 -132 +2	0.95 1.78 0.77 0.54 0.71 2.11 1.57 3.23 0.84	+0.11 +1.08 -0.07 -0.25 +0.01 +1.34 +0.73 +2.32 -0.07	3 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2	4.25 4.63 3.70 5.41 4.69 6.17 5.70 7.03 3.41	+0.91 +1.74 +0.14 +2.06 +1.68 +2.95 +2.22 +3.23 -0.21	16 11 14 13 11 14 11
RHODE_ISLAND Providence Woonsocket	57 55	92 93	73 73	+4 +6	716 652	-30 -11	196 176	-32 +4	1.01 1.55	+0.24 +0.64	2	5.13 6.30	+2.02 +2.54	13 13
CONNECTICUT Bridgeport/Siko Hartford/Bradle Norfolk Thomaston_Dam Willimantic	57 56 51 55 56	93 94 87 97 93	75 75 71 72 74	+5 +5 +7 +6 +7	752 842 541 737 717	-65 -45 +11 +60 +30	224 266 121 212 205	-50 -49 +9 +28 +16	0.33 1.35 1.02 0.95 1.02	-0.51 +0.52 -0.03 +0.04 +0.11	2 2 2 2 2	6.30 5.67 6.02 4.54 5.67	+3.08 +2.16 +1.71 +0.73 +2.16	12 15 15 15 14

Summary based on NWS data.
DFN = Departure From Normal (Using 1961-90 Normals Period).
Precipitation (rain or melted snow/ice) in inches.
Precipitation Days = Days with precip of 0.01 inch or more.
Air Temperatures in Degrees Fahrenheit.

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STATE WEATHER SUMMARYFor the Week Ending Sunday, June 29, 2003

	-	Air Temp	Precipitation			
State	LO	HI	AV	DFN	LO	HI
ME	48	100	72	+8	0.00	0.68
NH	41	100	72	+8	0.00	1.13
VT	48	99	72	+8	0.00	0.24
MA	50	95	72	+5	0.11	3.23
RI	55	93	72	+4	0.45	1.55
CT	51	97	73	+5	0.20	1.94

Prepared by AWIS, Inc.

REPORTERS COMMENTS, By County: Reporters are from Extension Service (Ext), Farm Service Agency (FSA), Natural Resources Conservation Services (NRCS), or other knowledgeable individuals.

CONNECTICUT - Howard Rood (FSA), Fairfield/Litchfield: Farmers took advantage of nearly a week of dry weather to plant short season field corn, sweet corn and pumpkins. Hot, humid weather this past week made field corn start to grow. Ross Eddy (FSA), Hartford/Tolland: Heavy thunder showers Monday PM just made wet soils worse. High heat and dry conditions allowed for dry hay to be made. Veggie producers got to the point where they could work up soils to get more acres ready to plant. Sweet corn producers are concerned about missed plantings for labor day harvest. Field corn looks like it is suffering from the wet soils and leaching of Nitrogen. More broadleaf tobacco gets planted each day, however several will miss the June 30 planting deadline for insurance. Marsha Jette (FSA), New London: Sun a welcome sight and helped immensely. Still some fields are muddy and are not plantable. Crops are running 10 days to two weeks late. Trying to get first cutting hay - fields still very wet. Fruit looks good. Strawberries continue to be harvested. Flavor has improved. Dawn Pindell (FSA), Windham: Finally this bright hot light will get the crops going! Still tough to get in wet fields to plant or hay. Farmers putting duals on and even using unconventional equipment to harrow the fields to get them to dry out. First cutting gone by with little in the barn or bunker. Concern about feed for the winter has cut off selling what used to be considered extra feed. Running short on getting mature corn on time. Strawberries look great but depending on variety, flavor is off a bit. Many fields of corn would be waist high by the 4th and right now are ankle high with surface water in places. Richard Meinert (Ext), CT Cooperative: What a difference some sunshine makes! Farmers were all making hay while the sun shined! Top-dressing corn fields, getting in some pumpkins, squash, and late corn were other top priorities for area farmers. With temperatures in the 90's, concerns for keeping cows cool also took center stage on some farms.

MAINE - Marvin Hedstrom, Northern Aroostook: Growers busy hilling up their potatoes. Spraying herbicides in grains. No insect problems because nearly all growers are using some form of in-furrow insecticide. Potato plants are showing signs of heat stress during the afternoons when temperatures are approaching 100. Adequate soil moisture for the time being but some rain would be welcome. Pam Hickey (Ext), Central Aroostook: Crop emergence is looking very good due to high temperatures and adequate moisture. Still some herbicides being applied. Recent thundershowers have added some extra moisture for our crops. Cultivation is continuing. Steve London (Ext), Southern Aroostook: Small grains and potatoes are growing well, farmers are busy cultivating. A few fungicide sprays have been applied on the early planted potatoes. Crops are under some heat stress due to the hot temperatures, we could use a little rain. Albert Dow (NRCS), Piscataquis: A great week for making hay. Corn shot up several inches. Temperatures in the 90's much of the week. Donna Lamb (Ext), Piscataquis: Farmers finally got a few days of having weather. Janet King (FSA), Somerset: Hot, warm for growing corn. Rick Kersbergen (Ext), Waldo: A week of dry weather and things are actually looking like we could use some rain! Strawberry harvest in full swing as of this morning in most places. Lots of hay and haylage harvested this past week. Second crop of grass is coming well. Trudy Soucy (FSA), Knox/Lincoln: Strawberry harvest is underway in the mid-coast area, and the crop is looking good. Haying is in progress now that we are getting some warm, dry weather. Pumpkins and squash are still being planted is some areas. Harvest of blueberry crop may be a week later than normal. Fruit set on apple crop is about 50 percent lighter than normal due to cold, wet spring. Dr. David Yarborough (Ext), Washington: Wild blueberries: Crop set looks good despite wet and windy spring weather. Blight symptoms noticeable on many fields. The remainder of the bees were removed from the Downeast fields this week. Michael Tardy (FSA), Androscoggin: We have suspicions that producers that have air conditioned tractors are doing more field work than necessary. What a change! This week has been hot and humid. Crops seem to grow before our eyes. As strange as it sounds, we still have drought concerns. Potatoes are being cultivated and some corn needs spraying. Hay is being chopped and baled. Pest and weed control are ongoing. Gary Raymond (FSA), Franklin: Needed showers and heat have crops growing well once again. Lots of hay was harvested last week. A minor amount got wet with showers. Fresh strawberries are for

MASSACHUSETTS - Arthur Williams (FSA), Berkshire: Lots of hay and silage was made this week. Some cultivating of the corn crop was done. Also, repairing of some equipment. Haven't gotten any reports of

problem with disease other than beetle damage over the winter to some strawberry patches which were totaled. The strawberries have been very slow to ripen otherwise due to lack of sunshine! Hay crop for first cutting looks very heavy. No rain last week helped to dry out some ground and seasonably warm 80's helped things along quite a bit. Kip Graham (FSA), Worcester: The nice weather is finally here. Some fields still too wet to get into. Many farmers did not get to plant their field corn on time, so the fields remain fallow up until now. Much of the first cutting of hay will be going for mulch. Strawberries continue to be harvested. Everything is growing fine but about a week or so late (per some farmers). Treating corn for corn borers and putting side dressing of fertilizer on corn and other crops. Some corn may be ready mid to late July. Frank Caruso (Ext), Plymouth: Cranberries: Blossoms are everywhere. Weather has been ideal for the bees to work the blossoms. First fruit rot fungicides were applied. No rain this past week, so things have been able to dry out. Irrigation will be necessary this upcoming week. All beds look very good. David Rose (FSA), Bristol: Finally a few good days; high temperatures, lots of sun, and everyone busy trying to work the fields. Crop growth still way behind. Strawberry harvest in full swing. It will be another week before squash harvest begins. Corn still a couple of weeks away. John Devine (FSA), Franklin: Heat and humidity finally arrived in the Valley this week! Temperatures well into the 90's gave all crops (and weeds) the kick-start they've been waiting for. All farms are trying to catch up with final plantings and cultivation. Scattered thundershowers over the week made haying a gamble. Southern sections of the county were effected by a micro-burst on Monday afternoon. Paul Fischer (FSA), Essex/Middlesex: The much needed extended period of hot and dry weather dried out many fields, allowed farmers to harvest their first cutting of hay, and helped many warm weather crops (sweet corn, tomatoes. peppers). Ted Smiarowski, Jr. (FSA), Hampshire/Hampden: Only rained one day, which was very heavy rains and included some light hail. The rest of the week was very hot and humid with temperatures in the upper 90's. This heat and moisture really caused the crops to grow. All growers were hoeing, cultivating, top-dressing and spraying for striped cucumber beetles, Colorado potato beetle, flee beetle and European corn borer. Growers are harvesting strawberries, lettuce and other early greens. Sweet corn on plastic has reached silk stage. Due to the wet fields, dairy farmers are having a hard time finishing planting corn and harvesting hay. Gary Guida, Worcester: Finally a great weekend! And what timing! U-Pickers for strawberries out in force. We have a bumper crop of fruit (finally) with exceptional size. Low insect pressure in fields and heat kicked corn into overdrive. Plant sales still strong despite hot weather. Zucchini, summer squash, and cukes nearly ready for picking. Perhaps we got a good year in the making after all. All us growers really need a good one this year.

NEW HAMPSHIRE - Tina Savage (Ext), Carroll: From one extreme to the other! Scrambling to put in first cut hay, first cut of grass silage is mostly done. Strawberries are ripening, blueberries are filling out. Farm stands and farmers' markets have radishes, kale, lettuce, herbs and I personally sampled a fresh tomato and cucumber this week. It doesn't get any better! Carl Majewski (Ext), Cheshire: Lots of hot, humid weather, with a cooler, drier break Saturday. Many producers harvesting hay, but there's still a lot standing. First cutting for haylage all done, some fields will be ready for second cut soon. Field corn is doing really well, much of it knee-high or better. Producers are starting to side-dress corn, taking PSNTs, spreading manure on harvested hay ground. Strawberry harvest in full swing. Tomatoes, squashes, corn all benefitting from heat. Steve Turaj (Ext), Coos: Yet another hot, dry week making for excellent conditions for putting up dry baled hay and haylage. Probably the best year we've seen for first cut hay in a number of years. Now we could use some rain! Field and sweet corn visibly showing rapid growth. Also earlier cut haylage fields. Early season veggies starting to show up at farm stands. Hi-tunnel tomatoes and squash coming along well. Ticks seem more abundant this year. Calls coming in on results of past winter damage on fruit trees and high bush blueberries. Tom Buob (Ext), Grafton: Extremely hot and dry weather causing stress on crops. Soil very dry, and no rain this past week. Spotty thunder showers in southern areas. Early planted corn looks better than late planted, mostly due to root system development. Some corn curling due to dryness. Regrowth on alfalfa grass mixes is good to excellent. Steve Schmidt (FSA), Grafton: Last week was HOT and DRY. So far since the 14th of June we have received less than one tenth of an inch of rain. For the entire month of June we have received 1.08 inches of rain. Most of that came on the 13th and 14th. Top soil is

getting dry and things are dusty in this area. Crops are still growing, but the grass on the sandy soils is slowing down. Areas south of us (Lebanon and further south) have had significantly higher rain fall. In fact the St. Johnsbury area has also had higher rain fall. We have had 2 farms run out of water for their dairy / beef operations. This begins to raise concerns over the lower subsoil moisture levels, and ground water levels in this area. We received our first rain fall in ten days this morning: 0.076 inches, just enough to cut the dust for a couple of hours. More rain is needed. George Hamilton (Ext), Hillsborough: Fruit: Growers are starting to harvest strawberries. Great weekend for Pick-Your-Own operation. Fruit growers monitoring pest and crop development and applying sprays for pest control, along with mowing orchard floor. Apple scab is seen in some orchards. Field Crops: Farmers are making haylage and baled hay, trying to finish planting and weed spraying corn fields. Vegetables: Continuing successive planting. Growers continued harvesting early season vegetables such as lettuce and radishes. Asparagus harvest winding down. Growers busy side-dressing fields with fertilizer, cultivating weeds, scouting for pests and spraying if needed. Bacterial diseases seen on tomato plants. David Seavey (Ext), Merrimack: Strawberry harvest has begun. Orchardists are mowing and spraying post emergence herbicides. Farmers are cutting hay and making haylage as well. Apples and blueberries are sizing well. Fungicides being applied to all crops during humid weather. More apple scab than normal. Warm weather and ample moisture has pushed growth on corn, tomatoes and other warm season vegetables. Nada Haddad (Ext), Rockingham: A very hot and humid week that ended with a pleasant weekend where conditions were great for Pick-Your-Own strawberries. Strawberry crop good to excellent. Some spots had gray mold. Picking greenhouse tomatoes and cukes and harvesting leafy greens and herbs. Weeding, cultivating, fertilizing and irrigating vegetable fields. Cutting hay.

VERMONT - John St. Onge/Kim Peterson (FSA), Lamoille: Excellent week for crops and fieldwork. Hot weather gave a much needed boost to the corn and vegetable crops. Dry weather allowed most farmers to wrap up first cut and spread manure on first cut fields. Pastures were the only losers in last week's conditions as grass growth slowed considerably. Dave Blodgett (NRCS), Orleans: Very hot and humid this week. Lack of rain is causing some dry conditions. I can see some burnt areas in hayfields with sandy soils. Corn is about 12-18" high. The corn crop could use some rain. Almost all of first cut hay has been harvested. Second cut hay is growing but may be a little stunted from the dry conditions. Lynette Hamilton/Perley Sparrow (FSA),

Windham: Cool, wet to hot and humid - this was the weather this past week in Windham County. Haying was the order of the week. Field corn is waist deep and heading skyward. Strawberry picking is in full swing with heavy production. Blueberries on early varieties show some signs of poor pollination, but on the later varieties is very high. Sweet corn is still on for first picking around the 12th of July. Jeff Carter (Ext), Addison: Corn planting continues in wetter fields. Some fields still fallow, too wet for tillage. Most fields are planted, tallest corn is 24 inches in height. Corn that is up looks good. Some cutworm damage. There are wet areas where corn is pale color and poor condition. First crop haylage complete, now dry hay harvest started and one-half finished with dry week. Some little manure being spread on hayland broadcast. Pasture regrowth and hay regrowth is excellent. Good soil moisture and higher temperatures. Eric Winchester (FSA) **Orange/Windsor:** This past week was hot and dry. Most operations were taking advantage of the dry weather to chop fields for haylage and to make dry hay, as well. Late Sunday night and early Monday morning brought rain to close out reporting period. The hot weather is causing the strawberries to ripen but has reduced the size of the berries appreciably. The heat has been good for the growth of many vegetable crops, such as squash. Corn looks very good. The crop is still short in many places: If you planted a couple of weeks ago, it is about three inches high. But corn planted early on the Connecticut's bottom land is knee high. Chris Benedict (Ext), Chittenden: Hot, humid temperatures with periods of rain provided for fair weather conditions for fruit growth this past week. Fire blight symptoms are showing up throughout the state. A forecast of more seasonable conditions this coming week offers a positive outlook. Heather Darby (Ext), Franklin: There was a tremendous amount of work done this week. The last fields of corn were planted. Most of first cut was finished. There were both haylage and dry bales made this week. Manure is being spread on first cut fields. Some new seedings still being planted. The corn is anywhere from not out of the ground to the 8th leaf stage. A few corn fields on sandy or shallow soils looked water stressed over the weekend. **Sherwin Williams, Rutland:** Side-dressing with Nitrogen of fields as they get ready. Potatoes hilled. Looking good. Applied fertilizer to all vine crops, also tomatoes and peppers. 0.212 inches of rain light, but helped a lot. The sun and warm weather finally came and all crops responded in great shape. Market filling fast with all early vegetables. Picking peas. Folks can have peas and salmon for 4th of July. Have a good week.

To receive this report every Monday evening, send an e-mail message to **listserv@newsbox.usda.gov** and in the body, type **subscribe usda-new-eng-crop-weather**

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