

# New England Agricultural Statistics Service

a field office of the National Agricultural Statistics Service United States Department of Agriculture

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# **Crop Weather**

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July 1, 2002 - 4 pm

For week ending 6/30/02

## Mix of Heat and Rain Speeds Crop Growth

GENERAL CONDITIONS: For the week ending June 30, 2002, there were 5.5 days suitable for field work across New England. Pasture condition was rated as 0% very poor, 2% poor, 17% fair, 62% good, 19% excellent. Timely rain and hot temperatures improved the condition of many crops and accelerated growth. Growers had ample opportunity for fieldwork and to make dry hay between showers. Major farm activities included: planting field corn, vegetables and sweet corn; finishing up planting tobacco; harvesting strawberries and early vegetables; weeding and cultivating fields; cutting dry hay and chopping haylage; mowing orchards; monitoring for pests and disease; applying fungicides, herbicides and insecticides.

**FRUIT:** Strawberries progressed to 55 percent harvested by the end of the week. Pick-your-own operations received improved business with the arrival of hot, dry weather. Orchards were mowed and peaches, along with some varieties of apples, were thinned. Maine wild blueberry growers irrigated where necessary and continued to monitor fields for insects and disease. Cranberry growers in Massachusetts applied fruit rot fungicides last week; the crop is quickly approaching petal fall stage and fruit set was rated average.

#### FRUIT CROP DEVELOPMENT ACROSS NEW ENGLAND

	Perd	ent Harves	Fruit		
Crop	2002	2001	5-yr Avg	Size	Condition
Apples				Avg	Good/Fair
Peaches				Avg	Good/Fair
Pears				Avg	Fair/Good
Blueberries Highbush Wild, ME		<5 		Avg Avg	Good Good
Cranberries, MA Strawberries	 55	 60	 60	Avg Avg/B.Avg	Good Fair/Good

**VEGETABLES:** Vegetable growth and condition improved with last week's sunny, warm weather. Farmers continued to plant summer vegetables and harvested asparagus, tomatoes, beet greens, cucumbers, spinach, broccoli, squash, peas, zucchini, radish, and lettuce last week. Sweet corn remained in good to fair condition and planting is on schedule with last year and normal.

### SOIL MOISTURE ACROSS NEW ENGLAND

Soil Rating	This Week	Last Week	Last Year
		Percent	
Topsoil Moisture Very Short Short Adequate Surplus	4 12 59 25	1 11 55 33	1 21 69 9
Subsoil Moisture Very Short Short Adequate Surplus	2 17 73 8	2 17 75 6	10 11 69 10

**FIELD CROPS:** Farmers in parts of New England were able to make dry hay last week; however, others had difficulty making hay due to on-and-off rain showers. Second cut hay was ten percent harvested by June 30 and was rated in good to excellent condition, an improvement over the condition of the first cutting. Maine oat and barley crops were rated in excellent to good condition by week's end. Maine potato emergence is up to 95 percent complete, behind last year but on schedule with normal. Some field corn has turned yellow due to the recent wet conditions. Shade and broadleaf tobacco growers completed transplanting their crops by week's end; blue mold has been detected on some shade tobacco.

### FIELD CROP DEVELOPMENT ACROSS NEW ENGLAND

Crop	2002	2001	5-yr Avg	Condition					
Percent Emerged									
Barley, ME	100	100	99	Excellent/Good					
Oats, ME	100	100	99	Excellent/Good					
Potatoes			0-	- " · · · · ·					
Maine	95	99	95	Excellent/Good					
Mass	100	100	100	Good					
Rhode Isl	100	100	100	Good/Excellent					
Silage Corn	90	95	95	Good/Fair					
Sweet Corn	90	85	90	Good/Fair					
	Percent Planted								
Silage Corn	95	99	99	Good/Fair					
Sweet Corn	95	95	95	Good/Fair					
Tobacco	400	400	400	01					
Shade	100	100	100	Good					
Broadleaf	100	99	95	Good/Fair					
Dry Hay	Pei								
First Cut	65	80	70	Good/Fair					
Second Cut	10	10	5	Good/Excellent					

For the Week Ending Sunday, June 30, 2002

The 41 stations shown below are limited by space but are well distributed across the region. All 86 stations appear on the Internet and in e-mail subscriptions.

	TE	A] MPEF	R RATUR	E			SINCE MAR 1 DEGREE DAYS			1-WEEK PRECIP		4-WEEK CUM PRECI		
STATION	LO	ΗI	AVG	DFN	TOT	-50F DFN	TOT	-60F DFN	TOTAL INCHES		DAYS	TOTAL INCHES		DAYS
MAINE Augusta_ME Bangor Bethel Caribou Dover-Foxcroft Frenchville Houlton Moosehead Portland_ME	53 46 46 46 40 44 40 42 50	87 88 88 82 82 79 82 85 88	70 69 68 66 65 64 65 64 70	+4 +4 +3 +3 +2 +2 +1 +2 +5	546 489 481 367 327 306 391 314 538	-51 -33 -57 -52 -104 -70 -38 -20 +37	159 128 122 94 61 79 91 55	+14 +18 +6 +29 -8 +30 +21 +18 +46	0.50 0.46 0.64 1.68 0.50 0.94 0.73 1.08 0.47	-0.25 -0.31 -0.26 +0.94 -0.34 +0.17 -0.04 +0.12	4 4 4 3 3 3 4 5 3	3.80 3.24 5.03 2.86 1.93 2.26 2.23 2.58 4.40	+0.73 +0.14 +1.34 +0.15 -1.52 -0.66 -0.85 -1.09 +1.18	16 14 13 13 13 12 13 11 16
NEW HAMPSHIRE Benton Berlin_AG Concord Diamond_Pond Keene_AP North_Conway Rochester	47 48 45 45 43 50 49	86 85 92 80 91 89	67 67 72 62 71 70 70	+4 +3 +5 +3 +3 +5 +3	521 477 733 283 743 603 676	-5 -36 +105 -14 -4 +25	148 119 266 48 262 195 215	+46 +16 +102 +27 +30 +56 +18	1.63 1.43 1.08 1.89 1.21 0.69 0.75	+0.79 +0.51 +0.38 +0.83 +0.37 -0.22 -0.02	4 4 3 4 1 5 4	5.26 7.91 5.30 6.54 3.82 4.57 6.14	+1.73 +4.09 +2.35 +2.23 +0.46 +0.86 +2.87	16 12 16 16 12 18 17
VERMONT Burlington_VT Island_Pond Montpelier Pownal Rochester Rutland_AG Sutton Townshend_Lake	52 43 46 50 43 44 49	86 84 87 86 87 88 84 90	71 66 68 69 68 69 67 71	+3 +4 +4 +5 +5 +1 +5 +4	736 450 576 611 541 618 461 673	+35 +51 +53 +68 +39 -135 +62 +1	266 117 173 186 165 198 118 221	+57 +53 +62 +69 +62 -37 +53 +30	1.32 1.58 1.95 2.38 2.30 0.87 2.24 1.11	+0.49 +0.60 +1.19 +1.36 +1.46 +0.03 +1.26 +0.41	5 4 5 4 4 3 5 4	6.83 7.73 7.42 6.50 6.62 4.10 8.02 5.02	+3.58 +3.75 +4.18 +2.26 +3.13 +0.75 +4.04 +2.10	16 17 19 15 15 13 18
MASSACHUSETTS Ashburnham Boston Greenfield New_Bedford Otis_AFB Plymouth Walpole Westover Worthington	53 53 50 50 55 47 50 54 45	90 93 92 87 86 89 91 93	71 76 73 74 72 73 73 75 70	+6 +6 +4 +4 +5 +6 +5 +6 +4	920 807 823 725 759	+138 +93 -2 +11 +130 +120 +131 -8 +82	355 293 267 213 253	+103 +87 +29 +15 +69 +81 +108 +40 +88	0.73 1.34 1.66 0.82 0.01 0.03 0.19 0.45 0.61	-0.11 +0.64 +0.82 +0.04 -0.69 -0.74 -0.65 -0.46	4 2 4 2 1 1 2 4 3	4.58 4.73 5.77 4.12 3.57 3.38 3.96 3.62 4.80	+1.23 +1.84 +2.22 +0.78 +0.57 +0.17 +0.48 -0.17 +1.19	14 14 16 11 9 11 13 16
RHODE ISLAND Providence Woonsocket	56 49	92 91	77 74	+8 +7		+149 +149		+108 +129	0.17 0.48	-0.59 -0.43	3	3.34 4.07	+0.25 +0.31	13 12
CONNECTICUT Bridgeport Hartford_AP Norfolk Thomaston_Dam Willimantic	66 53 53 54 50	90 94 89 91 90	77 76 72 74 74	+8 +5 +7 +8 +7	1007 743 875	+139 +98 +197 +180 +170	337	+99 +92 +140 +145 +139	0.76 0.11 0.94 0.38 0.36	-0.08 -0.71 -0.10 -0.53 -0.55	2 4 3 3 4	4.29 5.13 6.22 3.98 3.66	+1.07 +1.64 +1.92 +0.18 +0.15	11 14 14 13 15

Summary based on NWS data.
DFN = Departure From Normal (Using 1961-90 Normals Period).
Precipitation (rain or melted snow/ice) in inches.
Precipitation Days = Days with precip of 0.01 inch or

more.
Air Temperatures in Degrees Fahrenheit.

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**STATE WEATHER SUMMARY**For the Week Ending Sunday, June 30, 2002

	-	Air Ten	nperatur	Precipitation		
State	LO	HI	AVG	LO	HI	
ME	39	93	67	+3	0.35	2.00
NH	34	93	68	+4	0.52	2.46
VT	41	90	68	+4	0.48	4.01
MA	42	94	73	+6	0.00	1.96
RI	49	92	74	+6	0.17	0.48
CT	50	94	74	+6	0.11	0.94

Prepared by AWIS, Inc.

**REPORTERS COMMENTS, By County:** Reporters are from Extension Service (Ext), Farm Service Agency (FSA), Natural Resources Conservation Services (NRCS), or other knowledgeable individuals.

CONNECTICUT - Howard Rood (FSA), Fairfield/Litchfield: Weather was hazy, hot and humid all week. Farmers were busy getting in hay. Scattered thunderstorms at the end of the week. Dawn Pindell (FSA), Windham: Grass is growing faster than can be cut. Making hay as fast as can be done. Corn looks good on dry ground, but on wet ground is a bit yellow. Heat helping growth. Vegetables mostly planted. Blueberries and peaches look good. Peaches thinned. Light pear crop due to frost and poor bloom which may be drought related. Perhaps 50% of apple crop in some orchards. Mowed orchards again. Weather is promising for good crop potential. Garden ornamentals are gorgeous. Nancy Welsh/Karen Lockman (FSA), New Haven: Fields are dry, producers are waiting for a gentle rain. Corn looks good, hay is fair. Strawberries vary in size and quantity depending on variety. Their flavor and taste is sweet and juicy. Richard Meinert (Ext), CT Cooperative: Making hay between afternoon thunderstorms. Finishing up nitrate testing on corn. Second cutting of haylage underway. Some slower corn fields coming under weed pressure as canopies haven't closed yet.

MAINE - Marvin Hedstrom, Northern Aroostook: Cultivating and spraying fungicides on potatoes. Applying herbicides on late planted small grains. Recent rainfall and high temperatures are helping crops grow rapidly. Potato plant stand is excellent despite cold, wet spring. This can be attributed to nearly all growers using some type of seed piece treatment. Potatoes still have some catching up to do. Pam Hickey (Ext), Central Aroostook: Hilling and cultivating continue, herbicide applications, rock picking, and some initial fungicide. Plants are growing rapidly; minimal insect activity has been reported at this time. Steve London (Ext), Southern Aroostook: Potato crop is looking very good at this stage. Albert Dow (NRCS), Piscataquis: Thunder showers made having a struggle. Strawberry growers are in full production. Water for berries has been adequate. Potatoes are budding. Donna Lamb (Ext), Piscataquis: Warm weather has improved the corn growth. Off and on rain makes haying a challenge. Much of the first cut has gone into haylage. Janet King (FSA), Somerset: First crop of grass silage, some corn still being planted. The hay crop in Somerset County is very good this year. Corn is coming up slow, strawberries are being harvested. Rick Kersbergen (Ext), Waldo: Warmer weather has helped the corn, but heavy rains last night will slow hay harvest. Strawberry harvest is well underway. More cutworm damage showing up on numerous fields with some showing more than 50% of original population. Trudy Soucy (FSA), Knox/Lincoln: Fresh vegetables are now at farm stands. Strawberries are in. Thunder showers making haying difficult. Warm weather has finally arrived, but noticeably cooler along the coast. David Yarborough (Ext), Washington: Wild Blueberries. Fly traps being place in the fields to monitor for blueberry maggot fly. Some fields beginning to receive irrigation. No other insect or disease problems noted. Michael Tardy (FSA), Androscoggin: Finally, we had some heat. Some of the crops appear to be leaping out of the ground. Haying for bales is still difficult. Farm aromas abound and the second crop has a good start. Most strawberry growers are advertising "pick your own." We're starting to see those early market garden crops on the stands and at the Farmer's Market. Now we have the roller coaster ride of July. Will it be hot and dry, hot and wet, cool and dry, or cool and wet? Tune in! Parker Rand (FSA), Cumberland/York: Summer weather is here, sun then rain, makes grass grow, but making it hard to harvest. Strawberry season is in full swing. Sweet corn under plastic is in tassel, cultivating, spraying and harvesting peas, lettuce, zucchini and some broccoli. Gary Raymond (FSA), Franklin: There are lots of strawberries and they are big and juicy. Thank goodness for wrap. It has been tricky getting in square bales. The heat and moisture mix looks good for excellent growth. Laura Rand (FSA), Oxford: Producers are busy cutting hay and cultivating fields. Silage corn got off to a slow start, but the weeks's weather certainly has helped.

MASSACHUSETTS - Arthur Williams (FSA), Berkshire: Hay cutting continues, most for silage feed. Sidedressing field and sweet corn. Hay weather end of week. Two to three inches of rain this week. Sweet corn locally for 4th of July; may be two weeks early. Kip Graham (FSA), Worcester: At this time, crops overall appear to be growing well. We are hoping for a prosperous season. Frank Caruso (Ext), Plymouth: Cranberries: Cruising through bloom rapidly. Even the late varieties are in full bloom in most places. Fruit rot fungicide sprays being applied. Getting ready for the first fruitworm sprays. Bloom looks fantastic; bees have been working diligently, setting up the fruit. Could use some rain, as it is getting dry again. John Devine

(FSA), Franklin: Hot humid weather and sidedressing have helped most crops "catch up" this week. Unfortunately this weather has also brought scattered heavy rains and hail in some areas. These unpredictable conditions have affected a lot of late first-cut hay. Many farms will begin their second cutting this week. All vegetable and tobacco farmers are watching for any signs of insect or fungus damage. Most have already started an aggressive spray and cultivation schedule. Potatoes continue to grow at a rapid pace, most fields are flowering now. **Ted Smiarowski, Jr. (FSA), Hampshire/Hampden:** Lots of sunshine, heat and humidity with a few evening showers are making crops grow well. Harvesting strawberries, lettuce, radishes, greens and summer squash. Fungicides are being applied because this is the right weather for diseases. Gary Guida, Worcester: Topdressing sweet corn with urea. U-pick strawberries started here. Not much of a crop, only 1-2 marketable berries per plant. Expect strawberry harvest to be over by Thursday, lowest yield, latest and shortest season I ever had. These were "maiden plants" and I will be lucky to get 1000 gts/ac. Perennials and annuals selling very well. Big demand for corn and tomatoes.

NEW HAMPSHIRE - Amy Ouellette (Ext), Belknap: Strawberry harvest is in full swing with first berries good size. Some greenhouse tomato plants showing disease and/or nutrient deficiencies. Field tomatoes grew well this week, several being trellised. Harvesting peas, early broccoli, early cut flowers, greens, herbs, greenhouse tomatoes and cucumbers. Pastures dried during week, making animal traffic less destructive. Hay and haylage being made. Mums planted in pots for fall sales. Good week for field work. Tina Savage (Ext), Carroll: Localized daily thunder showers allowing some farmers to make good quality first cut hay, others get rain daily making quality hay production difficult. First cut hay still in the field is very heavy, regrowth of already cut fields looking very good. Warmer, sunny weather is encouraging the growth of vegetable crops and field corn. Carl Majewski (Ext), Cheshire: Somewhat frequent rain events are still hampering dry harvest by making poor drying conditions. Warm, humid weather has made for good growing conditions for early-planted corn, especially along the Connecticut River Valley. Regrowth on early-harvested grass and alfalfa is ready for reharvest, and some producers have started the second cutting for hay and/or haylage. Tom Buob (Ext), Grafton: First cut continuing and second cut in progress. Alfalfa mixes good to excellent. Corn growing slowly. **George Hamilton (Ext), Hillsborough:** Fruits: Strawberry harvest is in full swing (75% harvested) and blueberries starting to turn blue start of harvest is around the corner. Orchardists busy monitoring for pests, spraying and mowing orchard floor. Growers thinning peaches and some apple varieties, along with training newly planted trees. Vegetables: Continuing successive plantings. Growers continued harvesting early season vegetables such as lettuce, greens, radishes, peas and summer squash. Growers busy trying to sidedress fields with fertilizer, cultivating, mowing weeds, scouting for pests and spraying. Disease pressure major concern to growers. Field Crops: With drier weather during week, farmers continued to bale hay or make haylage at a faster rate. Grass hay maturing rapidly. Trying to finish planting and weed spraying corn fields. Sidedressing fertilizer to field corn and harvested hayfields. Weather: Thunderstorms produced gully washers on Thursday night. David Seavey (Ext), Merrimack: Strawberries at peak harvest. Some hayfields cut for the first time. Spraying continues on several crops to control apple scab, powdery mildew, root rot, fruit rot, striped cucumber beetle and slugs. Some vegetables were replanted. Fertilizer on hayfields and sidedressing on sweet corn. More disease problems appearing during extended rainy periods. Nitrogen fertilizer have leached out or soils. Fruit crops are sizing well. Warm temperatures at the end of the week have accelerated growth of corn, tomatoes and peppers. Strawberry sales were good on a rainless weekend. Nada Haddad (Ext), Rockingham: Warmer and drier week allowed pick-your-own strawberry farms to be busy with pickers. Monitoring insect and diseases in apple orchards; powder mildew on apple has been seen. Spraying apple and fruit trees for pests. Picking early vegetables and greenhouse tomatoes. Weeding, cultivating and fertilizing vegetables. So far it has been a tough season. Geoffrey Njue (Ext), Strafford: Most of the days in the week were excellent for farm activities. Weeding for vegetables and corn. Peach growers doing final thinning. Apple growers doing some fungicide and pesticide sprays. A lot of activity in harvesting of strawberries. Pick-your-own operations experienced big crowds. Nurseries and greenhouses had a good week.

RHODE ISLAND - Karen Menezes (Ext), Newport: Cultivating summer crops, hilling potatoes, field and sweet corn looking great. Winding up strawberries and looking at some of the later berries. Some thunder showers. Marilu Soileau (FSA), All Counties: Local producers began harvesting peas as well as green and yellow squash this week. Potatoes are in bloom! Strawberry pick-your-own operations are going strong. The need for water in Washington County is apparent. The scattered heavy rains of June by-passed that area of the state. We've heard of one dry well already. All vegetable crops have "taken off" with the sunshine and heat.

VERMONT - John St. Onge (FSA), Lamoille: Wild week of weather for crops. Almost four inches of rain left the ground pretty soggy. A gorgeous weekend allowed for haylage to be put up while the hot weather kept the corn crop growing. The grass has been growing like crazy but the corn crop needs some very hot weather to catch up. A tough year for dry hay so far. Bill Snow (Ext), Orange: Continued efforts to put up dry hay between showers. Some second cut hay fields being cut. Corn is knee high in some fields. No flooding in our area so far except in a few spots. Dave Blodgett (NRCS), Orleans: Most farms working on harvesting first cut hay. Field are wet making harvesting a challenge. The last four days dried the fields a lot. Yields for first cut hay are high but quality is low due to maturity. Lynette Hamilton (FSA), Windham: We had more rain last week: 2.75 inches in 24 hours. Then it turn hot and dry, great hay weather. Second crop is looking good. All veggie producers say their crops are doing great.

No worms yet. Jeff Carter (Ext), Addison: Generally fair weather with field work continuing between rains. Most clay soil still too wet to get in field. Harvesting some dry hay bales and still ensiling haylage, most of first crop harvest completed, second crop regrowth vigorous. Continued planting corn; most of the crop is in and is between 5 to 18 inches high. Soybeans in good condition. Some manure spreading on hay fields. Newly seeded alfalfa, clover, grasses coming up fine with moist weather. Not bad rainfall, most to north of here. Richard Noel, Grand Isle/Franklin: Raining every other day. Some haylage going in, most baled hay looks like bedding. A couple of big showers; over an inch in Franklin, Grand Isle County. Corn starting to yellow in places and many skips showing from plants drowning! A lot of surface erosion happening and the rivers up here look like the muddy Mississippi. Dennis Kauppila (Ext), Caledonia: Very wet week, 3-4 inches of rain. Real problems trying to get that first cut of hay off. Some of the corn that was flooded has grown through silt deposited by river. What to do with that flooded hay is quandary, can't feed it. Hot and muggy. Sherwin Williams, Rutland: Potatoes cultivated and hilled. Nitrogen applied to early sweet corn and other vegetables, hand cultivation on tomatoes and peppers. An inch of rain for a period. Peas on the market "so people can have peas and salmon for 4th of July." Last cutting of asparagus, spinach, radishes, scallions. In market also rhubarb for "strawberry rhubarb pie." Strawberries locally tend to be short. Have a happy 4th of July. Maria Garcia (Ext), Chittenden: We had some serious storms roll through Northern Vermont this week. Some heavy winds cause minor damage to some apple tree limbs.

June 2002 Crop Weather Summary: Cool, wet conditions that were prevalent in May continued into June, making it difficult to get crops planted. Crop growth was stunted by the below normal temperatures and some fruit and vegetable crops suffered accordingly. New England farmers took advantage of each dry day and as of mid-June, the planting of most major crops had been completed. Farmers found it difficult to make dry hay due to the consistent rain and wet fields, so most of the first cut was chopped for haylage. Second cutting had gotten underway by the end of the month and the crop was reported in better condition than the first. Potato emergence was complete in both Massachusetts and Rhode Island, and was nearly all emerged in Maine by the end of June. The condition of the potato crop ranged from good to excellent by month's end in all states. By June 23, Maine oat and barley crops were fully emerged and by the end of the month, they were both in excellent to good condition. Tobacco growers in the Connecticut River Valley took advantage of the dry final week of June to complete the transplanting of both shade and broadleaf tobacco. The condition of apples, peaches and pears steadily improved over the month, increasing growers' hopes that this year's output would not be greatly affected by the poor weather conditions during bloom. Fifty-five percent of New England's strawberry crop had been harvested as of late June, with crop condition rated as fair to good in most areas; cool, wet conditions earlier in the season caused some berries to rot in the field. Massachusetts' cranberry crop was approaching petal fall by month's end and was reported in good condition. Maine's wild blueberry crop was also rated in good condition as of late June, and growers continued to be on the lookout for pests and disease.

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