



Minnesota Ag News – Labor

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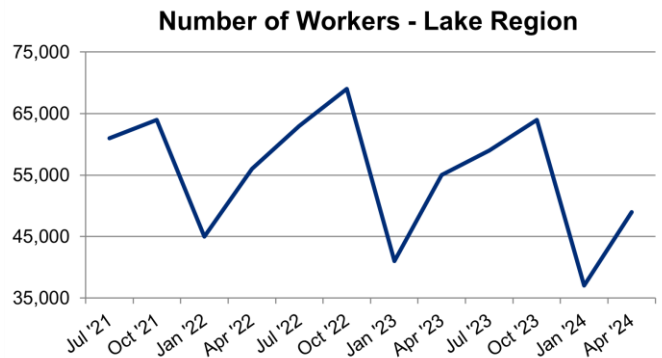
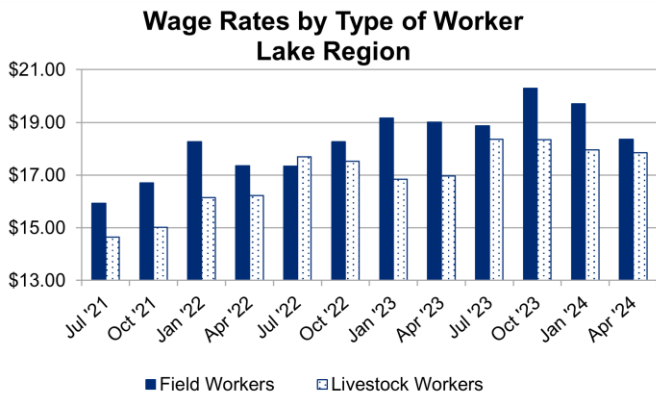
Cooperating with the Minnesota Department of Agriculture

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There were 37,000 workers hired directly by farms in the Lake Region (Michigan, Minnesota, and Wisconsin) during the reference week of January 7-13, 2024, according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – *Farm Labor* report. Farm operators paid their hired workers an average wage rate of \$19.90 per hour, \$1.05 above January 2023. The number of hours worked averaged 38.6 for hired workers during the reference week, compared with 39.8 hours in January 2023.

During the reference week of April 7-13, 2024, there were 49,000 workers hired directly by farms in the Lake Region (Michigan, Minnesota, and Wisconsin). Farm operators paid their hired workers an average wage rate of \$19.17 per hour during the April 2024 reference week, 25 cents above April 2023. The number of hours worked averaged 39.8 for hired workers during the reference week, compared with 40.1 hours in April 2023.



Hired Workers, Hours Worked and Wage Rates – Lake Region and United States: 2023-2024

[Lake Region includes Michigan, Minnesota, and Wisconsin]

	Lake Region			United States		
	April 2023	January 2024	April 2024	April 2023	January 2024	April 2024
Hired workers on farms 1,000 workers	55	37	49	651	496	618
Hours worked by hired workers hours per week	40.1	38.6	39.8	40.6	38.7	40.6
Wage rate ¹						
Field and livestock combineddollars per hour	17.92	18.52	18.08	16.99	18.10	17.98
Fielddollars per hour	19.01	19.70	18.36	17.26	18.51	18.25
Livestockdollars per hour	16.97	17.96	17.85	16.48	17.52	17.43
All hired workersdollars per hour	18.92	19.90	19.17	18.08	19.49	18.98

¹ Benefits, such as housing and meals, are provided to some workers but the values are not included in the wage rates.

UNITED STATES LABOR

There were 618,000 workers hired directly by farm operators on the Nation's farms and ranches during the week of April 7-13, 2024, down 5 percent from the April 2023 reference week. Workers hired directly by farm operators numbered 496,000 during the week of January 7-13, 2024, down 3 percent from the January 2023 reference week.

Farm operators paid their hired workers an average wage of \$18.98 per hour during the April 2024 reference week, up 5 percent from the April 2023 reference week. Field workers received an average of \$18.25 per hour, up 6 percent. Livestock workers earned \$17.43 per hour, up 6 percent. The field and livestock worker combined wage rate, at \$17.98 per hour, was up 6 percent from the 2023 reference week. Hired laborers worked an average of 40.6 hours during the April 2024 reference week, unchanged from the hours worked during the April 2023 reference week.

Farm operators paid their hired workers an average wage of \$19.49 per hour during the January 2024 reference week, up 5 percent from the January 2023 reference week. Field workers received an average of \$18.51 per hour, up 5 percent, while livestock workers earned \$17.52 per hour, up 5 percent from a year earlier. The field and livestock worker combined wage rate, at \$18.10 per hour, was up 5 percent from the January 2023 reference week. Hired laborers worked an average of 38.7 hours during the January 2024 reference week, down 1 percent from the hours worked during the January 2023 reference week.

The complete report can be found on the USDA NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications.