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FLORIDA AGRICULTURE

WEATHER & CROP NEWS

Week ending August 18, 2002

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August 19, 2002

WEATHER SUMMARY: Another week of significant rains occurred over many areas of the Panhandle August 11 through August 17. Northern areas of Pensacola and Tallahassee had small amounts. Rainfall in the major cities ranged from a tenth of an inch at Tallahassee to over five inches in Daytona Beach. Average temperatures were mostly in the 80s for the State. Daytime highs were in the high 80s and 90s. Nighttime lows were in the 60s and 70s.

FIELD CROPS: Some northern areas still show a shortage of topsoil and subsoil moisture while central and most southern areas have adequate supplies. Some of the oldest cotton fields are blooming and are in mostly good condition. Peanuts continue in mostly good condition. Hay harvest is active where weather permits, but armyworm problems persist with many growers spraying. Tobacco harvest is nearly complete in some areas. Some growers report corn yield down due to rust problems.

Moisture	Topsoil			Subsoil			
Rating	This week	Last week	Last year	This week	Last week	Last Year	
	Percent						
Very short	1	1	0	1	5	0	
Short	20	20	21	28	20	16	
Adequate	71	59	61	57	55	68	
Surplus	8	20	18	14	20	16	

LIVESTOCK AND PASTURES: In the Panhandle and the southwest, some pasture is stressed by drought. Pasture in the Panhandle is also hurt by armyworm and looper infestations. In the north counties, the conditions of cattle and pasture are good following recent rain. In the central and southwest areas, most cattle and pastures are in good condition. Statewide, most cattle are in good condition.

	Rar	nge	Cattle				
Condition	This week	Last week	This week	Last week			
	Percent						
Very poor	0	0	0	0			
Poor	5	0	0	0			
Fair	10	15	5	5			
Good	80	80	90	90			
Excellent	5	5	5	5			

CITRUS: This was another week of daily rains and afternoon thunderstorms that covered all areas of Florida. Lakes, ponds and water reservoirs are mostly refilled following this past dry winter and spring. A few streams and canals are being dumped into larger holding ponds. Moisture levels are very high in virtually all citrus producing counties. There is an abundance of new growth on trees of all ages. New crop fruit continues to make excellent progress. A few fresh fruit packing house fieldmen are testing grapefruit, Navels and Ambersweet oranges for early shipments.

Caretakers are very busy mowing, chopping and discing cover crops and removing vines that have covered the tops of many trees. Dead trees are being removed and burned. Some resets are being planted in the larger groves. Growers are spraying, fertilizing, herbiciding and liming some groves. Ditches are being cleaned for more efficient water movement.

VEGETABLES: Fall crop planting continues actively in southern Peninsula areas. Okra harvesting remains active in Miami-Dade County.

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