

United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service

Alabama Crop Progress and Condition Report



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This report contains data collected each week from respondents across the state whose occupations provide them opportunities to discuss agricultural production with farmers in their counties as well as to make visual observations. We thank all who have contributed to this report.

August 23, 2021

General

According to the National Agricultural Statistics Service in Alabama, there were 5.1 days suitable for fieldwork for the week ending Sunday, August 22, 2021. Precipitation ranged from 0.19 inches to 5.17 inches. Average high temperatures ranged from the high 70s to the low 90s. Average low temperatures ranged from the mid 60s to the mid 70s.

Crops

Crop conditions continued to be good as Tropical Storm Fred brought scattered showers across the state. Corn harvest has been delayed in most areas due to the abundance of water. Once fields dry out then corn can start to adequately dry down and harvest will pick up. Weevils and mold were noted in corn fields in southern Alabama where an abundance of rain had been received. Cotton fields are also looking for hot and dry weather in order to open bolls as they have mostly finished squaring and setting bolls. Peanuts have nearly completed pegging and are getting ready to be dug in a couple weeks. Armyworms continued to be noted as an issue in northern Alabama hay fields.

Livestock and Pastures

Cattle and pasture remained in mostly good condition throughout the state.

Crop Progress for Week Ending 08/22/21

| U | | <u> </u> | | |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Crop stage | Prev year | Prev week | This week | 5 Year avg |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Corn - Mature | 84 | 65 | 77 | 89 |
| Corn – Harvested | 18 | 6 | 10 | 18 |
| Cotton - Squaring | 100 | 98 | 99 | 100 |
| Cotton - Setting Bolls | 95 | 84 | 95 | 96 |
| Cotton – Bolls Opening | 12 | 3 | 6 | 17 |
| Hay - 2nd Cutting | 98 | 91 | 93 | 94 |
| Peanuts - Pegging | 100 | 96 | 98 | 99 |
| Soybeans - Blooming | 98 | 95 | 98 | 97 |
| Soybeans - Setting Pods | 91 | 79 | 84 | 86 |
| Soybeans - Dropping | | | | |
| Leaves | 5 | NA | 2 | 7 |
| | | | | |

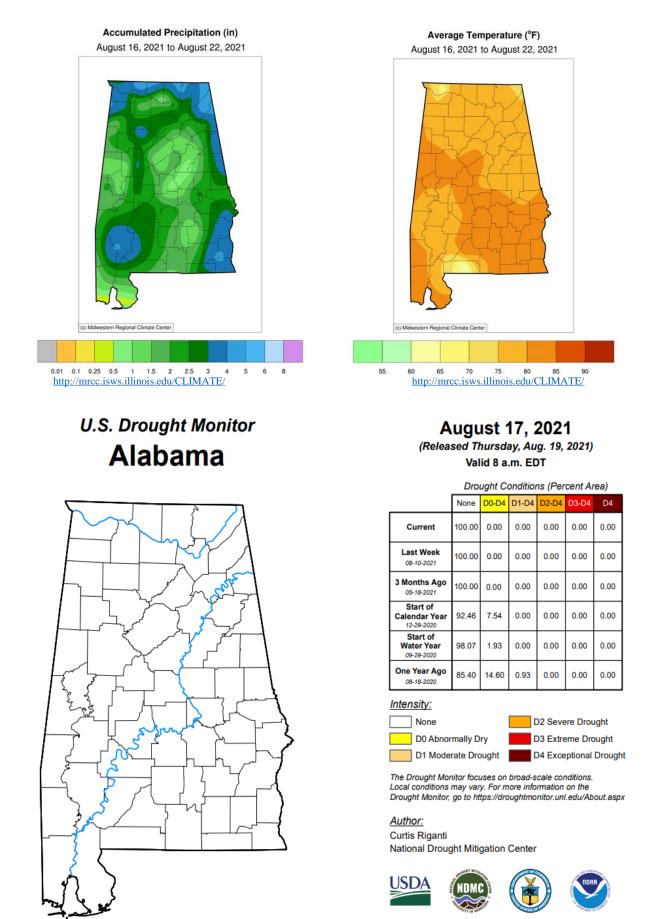
NA – Not Available

Conditions for Week Ending 08/22/21

| Crop | Very poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Excellent |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Cattle | 0 | 1 | 12 | 79 | 8 |
| Corn | 0 | 0 | 4 | 45 | 51 |
| Cotton | 0 | 6 | 22 | 64 | 8 |
| Pasture and range | 1 | 2 | 10 | 80 | 7 |
| Peanuts | 0 | 1 | 30 | 59 | 10 |
| Soybeans | 0 | 0 | 6 | 76 | 18 |

Soil Moisture for Week Ending 08/22/21

| Topsoil | Previous week | This week | |
|------------|---------------|-----------|--|
| | (percent) | (percent) | |
| Very short | 1 | 2 | |
| Short | 8 | 9 | |
| Adequate | 83 | 80 | |
| Surplus | 8 | 9 | |
| Subsoil | Previous week | This week | |
| | (percent) | (percent) | |
| Very short | 1 | 2 | |
| Short | 6 | 8 | |
| Adequate | 83 | 84 | |
| Surplus | 10 | 6 | |



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