



# Shelby County Illinois

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	1,199	0
Land in farms (acres)	359,447	-1
Average size of farm (acres)	300	-1
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	335,045,000	+53
Government payments	4,321,000	-48
Farm-related income	14,976,000	+32
Total farm production expenses	213,997,000	+34
Net cash farm income	140,345,000	+76
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	279,437	+53
Government payments <sup>a</sup>	7,190	-22
Farm-related income <sup>a</sup>	24,632	+41
Total farm production expenses	178,480	+34
Net cash farm income	117,052	+76

## 1 Percent of state agriculture sales

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	87
Livestock, poultry, and products	13

### Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	320,915
Pastureland	8,486
Woodland	21,164
Other	8,882

### Acres irrigated: 594

(Z)% of land in farms

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	24
Reduced till	31
Intensive till	37
Cover crop	7

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	324	27
\$2,500 to \$4,999	50	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	64	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	105	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	101	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	119	10
\$100,000 or more	436	36

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	67	6
10 to 49 acres	342	29
50 to 179 acres	344	29
180 to 499 acres	216	18
500 to 999 acres	144	12
1,000+ acres	86	7

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item
<b>Total</b>	<b>335,045</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>3,078</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>292,486</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>3,074</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	290,400	23	102	107	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	3	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	1	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	157	54	95	1,557	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	60	96	(D)	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	143	54	89	1,409	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	34	53	(D)	1,274
Other crops and hay	1,743	13	102	1,570	3,035
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>42,560</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>1,217</b>	<b>3,076</b>
Poultry and eggs	42	64	101	1,711	3,027
Cattle and calves	21,481	13	101	801	3,047
Milk from cows	4,445	21	64	600	1,770
Hogs and pigs	16,454	44	100	353	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	78	50	100	1,597	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	(D)	91	1,971	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	17	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	(D)	(D)	98	(D)	2,909

<b>Producers <sup>d</sup></b>	<b>1,985</b>	<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>	
<b>Sex</b>		Have internet access	75	
Male	1,449			
Female	536			
<b>Age</b>		Farm organically	(Z)	
<35	164			
35 – 64	1,006			
65 and older	815			
<b>Race</b>		Sell directly to consumers	1	
American Indian/Alaska Native	2			
Asian	4			
Black or African American	-			
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-	Hire farm labor	22	
White	1,972			
More than one race	7			
<b>Other characteristics</b>		Are family farms	95	
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	13			
With military service	209			
New and beginning farmers	489			
			<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>	
			Broilers and other meat-type chickens	75
			Cattle and calves	19,194
			Goats	422
			Hogs and pigs	37,948
			Horses and ponies	191
			Layers	1,050
			Pullets	135
			Sheep and lambs	501
			Turkeys	(D)

<sup>a</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.