



Madison County Illinois

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017 and change since 2012

	2017	% change since 2012
Number of farms	1,079	-3
Land in farms (acres)	318,770	+4
Average size of farm (acres)	295	+7
Total (\$)		
Market value of products sold	174,703,000	+23
Government payments	6,378,000	+41
Farm-related income	7,721,000	-58
Total farm production expenses	145,387,000	+12
Net cash farm income	43,415,000	+24
Per farm average (\$)		
Market value of products sold	161,912	+27
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	10,542	+57
Farm-related income	13,911	-58
Total farm production expenses	134,742	+15
Net cash farm income	40,236	+28

1 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	90
Livestock, poultry, and products	10

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^a

Cropland	90
Pastureland	3
Woodland	4
Other	3

Acres irrigated: 503

(Z)% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	29
Reduced till	29
Intensive till	26
Cover crop	7

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^a
Less than \$2,500	340	32
\$2,500 to \$4,999	92	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	102	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	102	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	90	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	89	8
\$100,000 or more	264	24

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^a
1 to 9 acres	179	17
10 to 49 acres	329	30
50 to 179 acres	256	24
180 to 499 acres	140	13
500 to 999 acres	84	8
1,000 + acres	91	8

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^b	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^b	Counties Producing Item
Total	174,703	42	102	631	3,077
Crops	156,991	34	102	266	3,073
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	145,810	38	102	188	2,916
Tobacco	-	-	2	-	323
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	6,298	5	99	293	2,821
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	318	18	98	815	2,748
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	3,518	18	93	461	2,601
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	6	22	52	568	1,384
Other crops and hay	1,040	17	102	1,835	3,040
Livestock, poultry, and products	17,712	58	102	1,750	3,073
Poultry and eggs	40	43	101	1,340	3,007
Cattle and calves	7,608	31	102	1,420	3,055
Milk from cows	6,670	12	74	533	1,892
Hogs and pigs	(D)	73	99	(D)	2,856
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	114	33	102	1,177	2,984
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	13	100	(D)	2,970
Aquaculture	-	-	18	-	1,251
Other animals and animal products	47	30	96	1,012	2,878

Total Producers ^c	1,769	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^d
Sex		Have internet access	79
Male	1,213		
Female	556		
Age		Farm organically	1
<35	142		
35 – 64	990		
65 and older	637		
Race		Sell directly to consumers	6
American Indian/Alaska Native	2		
Asian	5		
Black or African American	4		
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-		
White	1,757	Hire farm labor	21
More than one race	1		
Other characteristics		Are family farms	95
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	26		
With military service	188		
New and beginning farmers	363		
		Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)	
		Broilers and other meat-type chickens	154
		Cattle and calves	14,441
		Goats	502
		Hogs and pigs	10,879
		Horses and ponies	983
		Layers	1,733
		Pullets	320
		Sheep and lambs	485
		Turkeys	118

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^b Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.